

**THE ROLE OF THE WORK
“TURKIY GULISTON YOXUD AXLOQ” IN EDUCATING YOUNG PEOPLE**

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Abstract: The work “Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq” by Abdulla Avloni is one of the highest works in the moral-didactic direction in Uzbek literature. The work was written in Uzbek, following the work of the famous Persian writer Sheikh Saadi “Gulistan”, and was published in Tashkent in 1913. The author’s main goal is to educate the younger generation as moral, spiritual, knowledgeable and perfect people. Avloni considers morality to be the basis of human life, and education to be the heart of the nation. He puts forward the idea that “knowledge without morality is vain, knowledge tempered with morality is the true light”. The work interprets education in a broad sense, emphasizing the importance of not only the physical, but also the spiritual and moral development of the child. The author calls the educator “like a doctor”, describing him as a person who cleanses the evil spirits in the human heart. The role of parents, teachers, and the government in education is emphasized, and it is taught that every person must first educate themselves.

Keywords: Abdulla Avloni, ethics, upbringing, enlightenment, modernism, perfect person, science, etiquette, spirituality, national values, education, family, youth upbringing.

Introduction. At the beginning of the 20th century, a period began in the life of the Uzbek people when special attention was paid to the issues of enlightenment, science and education. Representatives of the Jadid movement set themselves the goal of saving the people from ignorance, educating the younger generation to be knowledgeable, moral and patriotic. Among the works created for this purpose, the book “Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq” by Abdulla Avloni occupies a special place. Through this work, Avloni puts forward the idea of preventing a moral and spiritual crisis in society and elevating the people through science, morality and education. He interprets education as the most necessary factor for human perfection, the power of the nation and the prospects of the state. The author also emphasizes that every person — father, mother, teacher and leader — should first educate himself, and then be an example to others. The work "Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq" has not lost its relevance today, and the ideas put forward in it - humanism, moral purity, the unity of science and education - constitute the foundation of our national spirituality. Therefore, this work by Avloni is of incomparable importance not only as a literary monument, but also as an educational and enlightening program. Thus, the work "Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq" is a moral-didactic work written in the Uzbek language in the style of Sa'di's Gulistan. This work was published in Tashkent in 1913 using lithography, and plays an important role in educating the younger generation as moral, decent, and perfect people.

The beginning of the work is about “Morals”, a science that calls people to goodness and turns them away from evil. A book that explains the goodness of good manners and the badness of bad manners with evidence and examples is called morals. Those who read, know and act on the science of morality know who they are, why God created them, and what they are doing on earth. If a person is not aware of himself, he does not know the value and worth of knowledge, scholars,

good people, good things, and good deeds. The person who knows his fault, confesses it, and tries to correct it is a truly valuable and brave person," the author writes. The role of morals in human life:

According to Avloni: "A person who reads, knows and acts on the science of morality knows who he is and why the Creator created him."

Through this sentence, the author emphasizes that understanding a person's identity and the meaning of his life are related to moral education. That is, knowledge without morality is useless, and knowledge imbued with morality is true light. This text is written in a didactic, admonishing spirit, combining the ideas of Islamic morality, enlightenment, and self-awareness. Through the work, Avloni calls on the people, especially the youth, to become moral, spiritual, and conscious people.

The author interprets "education" as "pedagogy", that is, the science of raising a child, and considers it the basis of human morality. Education is not only physical care, but also ensuring the correct formation of a child in terms of mental, moral, and spiritual development. It is not for nothing that the text says that "an educator is like a doctor" - while a doctor treats physical ailments, an educator corrects the vices of the human heart, such as ignorance, anger, and corruption, with the medicine of "good behavior" and "purity."

The author, denying the opinion of some people that "nature does not change", confidently emphasizes that upbringing changes a person's character and leads him to high qualities. The proverb "He who enters with milk, comes out with life" indicates the stability of upbringing in a person. The words in the hadith "Learn knowledge from the cradle to the grave" also indicate that upbringing and knowledge should continue throughout life.

The text also emphasizes the duty of parents, that is, to teach their children the right path from a young age, to direct them to values such as prayer, purity, and decency. Because the future of the people and the nation depends on how the youth are raised. Education is the most important pillar of society. If a child is raised in the spirit of knowledge, decency, and humanity, he will be a useful person not only to his family but also to his homeland in the future. Good education begins in the family, is strengthened at school, and continues throughout life. Therefore, parents and teachers must feel a deep sense of responsibility. Every word, every action is a seed planted in the heart of a child. If we educate the younger generation in the spirit of common sense, honesty, hard work, and kindness, our tomorrow will certainly be bright. Education is the heart of the nation, the future of the people, and the most beautiful decoration of a person.

It shows that we are deprived of education and do not know what rights are. For this reason, every person - mother, father, teacher, educator, and government - must first educate themselves, arm themselves with knowledge, and realize their duty. Education is effective only if it is demonstrated not only in words, but also in action. A mother is a child's first teacher, but if a mother herself is not thirsty for knowledge, does not value morality, she cannot provide her child with adequate education. Similarly, if a father is limited only to earning money and does not show kindness and example, the child's heart will remain cold. Teachers and educators, along with teaching knowledge, must make it their priority to educate hearts.

It is important for the government to open schools and create opportunities, but it is the responsibility of families and teachers to make the most of the opportunities. That is why education and upbringing must be carried out in partnership: starting from the family, the neighborhood, the school and society must gradually complement each other. Upbringing is a continuous process - it does not end; we are role models for children every day with our actions. If we teach morality, honesty, and hard work today, we will pave a bright path for the future generation.

In conclusion: education is the foundation of a nation. It is not too late to start it, but it should not be delayed. Let everyone start with themselves: educate themselves, correct themselves, and educate their children first of all with love and knowledge. Only then will our society be purified, the honor of our people will be honored, and the future of our children will be full of light. Investing in education is the best investment. Every parent, teacher, and governing body should realize the importance of education and begin practical work. First of all, the family environment should be clean and knowledgeable: it is necessary to form the habit of reading books in the family, show love, and give responsibility from a young age. Schools should be an environment that not only teaches subjects, but also strengthens moral and spiritual values - teachers should approach their profession with dedication and spend educational hours effectively. Government policy should support education and upbringing: the country's future can be strengthened by improving the skills of teachers, providing families with educational programs, and improving school infrastructure. Education requires constant work and patience; results should not be expected in one day. But every small action — a kind word, the right guidance, fair discipline — ultimately leads to big changes. Therefore, the task of each of us is to change something today, set a good example for children and create a solid foundation for the future. Education is the light of the nation; let's protect it and make it shine even brighter.

Conclusion. Abdulla Avloni's work " Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq " is one of the most important examples of Uzbek enlightenment literature, in which the issues of morality, science and education are deeply philosophically and practically covered. Through the work, the author proves that a person can achieve true perfection only through moral purity, thirst for knowledge and proper upbringing. According to Avloni, upbringing is the heart of the nation, and morality is its soul. If a person does not have morality, science and knowledge also lose their value. Therefore, the author emphasizes that every member of society - parents, teachers, leaders and even the government - should see upbringing as their most important duty. The advice and socio-philosophical thoughts contained in the work have not lost their relevance even today. Because in the current era of globalization, educating young people in the spirit of national values, morality, honesty and humanity is becoming even more important. Thus, "Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq" is not only a spiritual guide of its time, but also a work that remains relevant for every era, calling a person to perfection. As Avloni taught, education is the foundation of a nation, the key to the happiness and future of the people

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