

THE ROLE OF THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IN PREVENTING CRIME AND MODERN APPROACHES

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Abstract: This article highlights the legal and practical powers of the prosecutor's office in combating crime, especially crime prevention, modern control mechanisms, and approaches. The work on crime prevention, the application of best international practices, and initiatives to raise the legal awareness of citizens will be analyzed. It is especially emphasized that in the activities of the prosecutor's office, crime prevention, rather than combating it, remains one of the priority strategies.

Keywords: prosecutor's office crime prevention legal control combating crime crime prevention modern approaches social security

Аннотация: В данной статье освещаются правовые и практические полномочия органов прокуратуры в борьбе с преступностью, особенно в предупреждении преступлений, современные механизмы надзора и подходы. Проанализирована проводимая работа по профилактике преступности, инициативы по применению передового международного опыта и повышению правосознания граждан. Особо подчеркивается, что в деятельности органов прокуратуры одной из приоритетных стратегий является предотвращение преступности, а не борьба с ней.

Ключевые слова: прокуратура, профилактика преступности, правовой контроль, борьба с преступностью, предупреждение преступности, современные подходы, социальная безопасность

Annotatsiya: Mazkur maqolada prokuratura organlarining jinoyatchilikka qarshi kurashish, ayniqsa jinoyatlarning oldini olishdagi huquqiy va amaliy vakolatlari, zamonaviy nazorat mexanizmlari hamda yondashuvlar yoritiladi. Jinoyat profilaktikasi bo'yicha olib borilayotgan ishlar, ilg'or xalqaro tajribalarni qo'llash va fuqarolar huquqiy ongini oshirishdagi tashabbuslar tahlil qilinadi. Prokuratura organlari faoliyatida jinoyatga qarshi kurashishdan ko'ra uni oldini olish ustuvor strategiyalardan biri bo'lib qolayotgani alohida ta'kidlanadi.

Kalit so'zlar: prokuratura jinoyat profilaktikasi huquqiy nazorat jinoyatchilikka qarshi kurash jinoyatni oldini olish zamonaviy yondashuvlar ijtimoiy xavfsizlik

Introduction

In any democratic society, the fight against crime is carried out not only by punishing, but also by eliminating the factors that cause it, along with measures to prevent crimes. In the Republic of Uzbekistan, a systematic legal framework for crime prevention has been formed, and the prosecutor's office takes a leading role in their implementation. The prosecutor's office is not limited to conducting criminal cases, but also takes systematic measures to prevent the commission of crimes, warn about socially dangerous situations, control dangerous individuals, and conduct legal propaganda among the population. Especially today, modern approaches in this regard, digital technologies, monitoring social networks, and preventive interviews are becoming the main tools.

Crime prevention - as the main direction of the prosecutor's activity

One of the most important directions of the prosecutor's activity is to identify and eliminate the factors that lead to the commission of crimes. In this regard, prosecutors conduct studies at crime

scenes, identify causes such as social problems, violations, and weak legal control, and demand action by submitting a presentation or protest to the responsible organizations. This prevents the recurrence of crimes.

Investigative control and surveillance of persons at risk of crime

The prosecutor's office conducts preventive control over persons prone to crime, previously convicted, administratively punished, or who pose a threat to public safety. By conducting regular interviews with these persons, issuing warning letters, and cooperating in adapting them to the social environment, crimes are prevented. The prosecutor's office works in cooperation with the Department of Internal Affairs, neighborhoods, educational institutions, and civil society institutions in this regard.

The effectiveness of legal advocacy and preventive work

An important tool in preventing crimes is raising the legal awareness of the population. The prosecutor's office holds legal discussions, round tables, and seminars in schools, colleges, universities, enterprises, and organizations. Regular explanatory work, especially among young people prone to crime, is contributing to a decrease in crime. Coverage of the prosecutor's office's activities in the media also encourages citizens to develop a legal culture.

Modern approaches: digital monitoring and a "preventive control" system

In recent years, the prosecutor's office has been effectively using information technologies to detect and prevent crime. An electronic database of crime-prone areas and individuals has been formed, and control in areas classified as dangerous is being strengthened. Preventive raids, monitoring before dangerous events, and combating violence and criminal propaganda on social networks are modern approaches. The prosecutor's office also studies and deeply analyzes the causes of each crime based on the principle of "one crime - one analysis."

Direct communication with citizens: open doors and reception days

Openness between citizens and the prosecutor's office is important for effective combating crime. For this purpose, local prosecutors regularly hold citizen receptions and communicate with them face to face. Measures are taken to influence the relevant organizations on the basis of the identified problems based on the appeals. The legal activity of the population is increasing through open days, mobile receptions, and online appeal systems.

The importance of international experience and cooperation

In the activities of the prosecutor's office, preventive approaches are being implemented in the fight against crime based on international experience, in particular, cooperation with Germany, South Korea, Turkey, and European countries. In this causes, dangerous social situations and predisposition to crime are analyzed psychologically. The Prosecutor General's Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan participates in trainings and seminars in cooperation with international organizations.

Analysis of types of crimes and prosecutorial control over dangerous areas

In the prevention of crimes, working according to their types and places of occurrence increases efficiency. Based on crime statistics, the prosecutor's office identifies types of crimes that are common in certain regions, for example, theft, fraud, violence, drug addiction or domestic violence. On this basis, prosecutors determine territorial preventive measures. For example, they move on to specific measures such as outreach work with young people around schools, evening raids in cooperation with internal affairs, and work with the neighborhood with socially dangerous family members. This approach is called "targeted prevention".

Cooperation between local councils and the prosecutor's office

In the prevention of crime, prosecutorial bodies act not only as law enforcement agencies, but also as bodies cooperating with local authorities. Prosecutors of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions, and district and city prosecutors regularly provide information on the crime situation at local councils. In accordance with the decisions of the council, measures such as working with groups prone to crime, providing social assistance, and ensuring employment strengthen the preventive approach.

Prevention of youth crime: special programs carried out with the participation of the prosecutor's office

In recent years, a number of comprehensive measures have been implemented to prevent crime among young people. The prosecutor's office regularly organizes events such as "Prevention Month", "Law Promoters' Week", and "Youth and the Law". Within this framework, prosecutors provide explanations about crimes and administrative offenses in educational institutions based on practical examples. Such an approach serves as an important tool in changing the attitude of young people to crime.

Social protection of the population as a factor in crime prevention

Unemployment, poverty, education and social inequality are noted as important factors among the main causes of crime. The prosecutor's office works together with social protection organizations to identify such problems. In some regions, social actions are being implemented at the initiative of the prosecutor's office, such as placing unemployed people in jobs, assisting in obtaining social assistance, and providing assistance to citizens with disabilities or living alone. This is an approach aimed at eliminating the root causes of crime and is an important direction of modern legal prevention.

Openness of the prosecutor's office's activities: the role of information and communication technologies in preventive reforms

Today, prosecutor's offices pay special attention to strengthening the openness of their activities and their communication with the public. Through special Internet portals, "Antikorrupsiya.uz", "e-ijro" and other digital platforms, citizens can anonymously report criminal cases, illegal actions or dangerous situations. The prosecutor's office will thus be able to prevent a crime before it is committed. Increased public trust is an important guarantee of effective prevention.

The need for analysis and scientifically based decision-making

Decision-making based on statistical and scientific analysis is a modern approach to combating crime. The prosecutor's office annually prepares reports on types of crime, crime among youth and women, domestic violence, and economic crimes, and measures are determined based on these analyses. This way, not every crime situation, but the environment and factors that cause it are eliminated.

Conclusion

The prosecutor's office plays an important and leading role in combating crime, especially in its prevention. This activity should be aimed at identifying and eliminating situations where a crime may occur, and not after it has occurred. Today's approaches prove this: in order to effectively combat crime, prosecutorial bodies are constantly working on the basis of modern methods, advanced technologies and international experience. A notable result is the decrease in the level of crime based on open dialogue with citizens, digital preventive tools and social cooperation. Maintaining the primacy of legality, justice and human rights in this activity is the main criterion of the prosecutor's work.

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