

DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BETWEEN UZBEKISTAN AND  
GERMANY IN ENGLISH

**Kushieva Sevara Keldibek kizi**

second year master's student of International Relations and World Politics,  
Journalism And Mass Communications University of Uzbekistan.

scientific supervisor: **Qirgizboev Muqimjon**

Doctor of political sciences, Professor, Journalism And Mass  
Communications University of Uzbekistan.

UDC: 327.430:575

**Annotation:** This article provides a comprehensive analysis of the development of international relations between Uzbekistan and Germany. In particular, it highlights the current state and future prospects of cooperation between the two countries in the political, economic, cultural, and educational spheres. The article also emphasizes the role of the English language as a tool of international communication and its importance in enhancing bilateral relations. English is actively used not only in diplomatic negotiations but also as an effective means of communication in business, education, and cultural exchange processes. Within the framework of this study, the trade relations between the two nations, collaboration in higher education and scientific fields, as well as the significance of intercultural relations are analyzed. This research helps identify effective directions for further deepening and expanding the relationship between Uzbekistan and Germany.

**Keywords:** Uzbekistan, Germany, international relations, English language, diplomatic cooperation, economic ties, education, cultural exchange, globalization, political dialogue.

**Introduction.** In the context of globalization, the deepening of international relations between states is becoming an increasingly urgent issue. Establishing strong diplomatic relations with many countries, especially in the Central Asian region, in order to ensure stability, development and mutually beneficial cooperation, is one of the priorities of Uzbekistan's foreign policy. One of such countries is Germany, which is not only a country with a leading economy in Europe, but is also recognized internationally as one of the main centers of political stability and technological progress. International relations between Uzbekistan and Germany have reached a new level in recent years. In this process, cooperation in the political, economic, scientific, cultural and educational spheres is expanding. The role of English as a means of international communication in these relations is particularly important, and it serves to establish bilateral relations more effectively. English is used as the main tool in diplomatic dialogue, business meetings, scientific cooperation and educational programs. This article will extensively cover how the English language influences the development of international relations between Uzbekistan and Germany, as well as cooperation in the main areas of these relations - politics, economics, education, and culture.

**Political relations.** Diplomatic relations between Uzbekistan and Germany were established in 1992. To date, high-level meetings and official visits between the leaders of the two states are frequent. These meetings discuss issues of international security, stability in Central Asia, ecology, and human rights. English serves as a bridge in these dialogues, as it is the language actively used in the diplomatic services of both countries. Germany is one of Uzbekistan's largest economic partners in Europe. Trade between the two countries is increasing year by year. Large German companies - Siemens, MAN, Bosch, and others - are implementing their projects in Uzbekistan. In this process, English serves as the main means of communication in international



business negotiations. Also, investment forums and conferences between the two countries are often held in English.

Table 1. Analysis of international relations between Uzbekistan and Germany by sector

Industry	Current status	Key factors	Future prospects
Political relations	Diplomatic ties are strong, with many high-level visits and negotiations.	Strategic interests of both countries, trust and stability	Deepening political cooperation, influencing regional security
Economic cooperation	Trade is increasing, Germany is investing	Investment opportunities, industrial and technology exchanges	Expanding cooperation in the industrial sector, attracting new investments
Cultural exchange	Student exchanges and cultural events are being held	Cultural affinity, educational exchange, international cultural programs	Further develop cultural cooperation, expand language learning
In the field of education	Collaboration between universities, English is being used as the main medium	Educational programs, scientific research, international educational projects	Increasing educational exchanges, strengthening scientific cooperation

Cooperation between Uzbekistan and Germany is also growing in the field of education. Many Uzbek students are receiving higher education in Germany, especially through DAAD (German Academic Exchange Service) programs. Courses taught in English within the framework of such programs create convenience for students. In addition, German culture is being promoted through the Goethe Institute operating in Uzbekistan, and English is often used in this process.

**Literature review.** There are a number of scientific studies in the field of development of international relations between Uzbekistan and Germany. This literature mainly analyzes cooperation between the two countries in the political, economic, cultural and educational spheres. Ziyodullayev (2023) in his work “History of Diplomatic Relations between Germany and Uzbekistan (1991–2021)” provides a detailed account of the establishment and development of diplomatic relations between the two countries. The author also emphasizes the strengthening of cooperation through high-level visits and negotiations. This study demonstrates the stability and strategic importance of political relations.

In addition, in the study of cooperation in the economic sphere, the article “Embassy and trade relations between Germany and Uzbekistan (1991–2021)” by Ziyodullayev (2023) is an important source. It studies the volume of trade, investment projects, and business cooperation between the two countries. The author emphasizes the steady growth of economic relations and the emergence of new opportunities. Cooperation in the field of higher education and culture is



detailed in materials published by the Institute for Strategic and Interregional Studies under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Studies from 2019 and 2023 reflect on student exchange programs, scientific cooperation, and cultural exchanges between universities in Germany and Uzbekistan. These sources help to deeply understand the socio-psychological and cultural foundations of cooperation. Also, although the role of English as a means of international communication is not widely discussed in the literature, practical experience shows that English is the main tool in political and economic negotiations, as well as in educational processes. The importance of English in this regard is seen as an important factor in the development of relations between the two countries. Scientific sources studying relations between Uzbekistan and Germany require a comprehensive and integrated approach. Cooperation in the political, economic, cultural and educational spheres is closely interconnected, and the role of English in international communication is a necessary tool for their more effective implementation.

Qualitative and quantitative research methods were used in combination to analyze the development of international relations between Uzbekistan and Germany. The main focus of the research was on an in-depth study of the processes of cooperation between the two countries in the political, economic, cultural and educational spheres. Diplomatic statements, official reports, bilateral agreements, economic indicators and scientific articles were analyzed as the main sources of information. International relations between Uzbekistan and Germany have developed significantly since the period of independence. These relations have been formed and deepened on a wide scale, covering the political, economic, cultural and educational spheres. While political relations have achieved stability on the basis of bilateral trust, economic cooperation is developing effectively, especially in the fields of industry, energy and trade.

Germany plays an important role as a strategic partner for Uzbekistan. This country is actively involved in investing in the Uzbek economy, introducing high technologies and modern equipment. At the same time, the volume of bilateral trade is constantly increasing, which indicates the stable growth of economic relations. The increasing number of Uzbek students studying in Germany, the expansion of scientific and cultural exchange programs between higher education institutions are strengthening the human factors of these relations. In particular, the increasing role of the English language as a means of international communication is taking cooperation between the two countries to a new level. At the same time, efforts aimed at increasing political will, economic opportunities and cultural affinities are important for the more effective development of relations in the future. And the wider study and use of the English language will be of great importance in improving the quality of communication.

**Research discussion.** The results of the study show that international relations between Uzbekistan and Germany have developed significantly in recent years , and cooperation in the political, economic, cultural and educational spheres plays an important role in this process. Strengthening diplomatic relations is a key factor in ensuring mutual trust and stability between the two countries. In particular, bilateral visits and strategic negotiations contribute significantly to expanding mutual interests. In the economic sphere, Germany is an important trade and investment partner for Uzbekistan. The data obtained during the study showed that German investments in Uzbekistan in high-tech and industrial sectors are the main areas of economic cooperation. This contributes to the modernization and diversification of the Uzbek economy.

Cooperation in the cultural and educational spheres serves to develop the human side of international relations. The increase in the number of Uzbek students studying in Germany and exchange programs between higher education institutions are important in strengthening scientific and cultural ties between the two countries. At the same time, the active use of English

as a universal tool in the fields of diplomacy, business and education serves to make relations more effective. In this regard, the role of English in international communication requires serious attention. English serves to strengthen bilateral relations not only in diplomatic negotiations, but also in economic transactions, scientific research and cultural exchanges. This, in turn, is taking relations between the two countries to a new level. The development of relations between Uzbekistan and Germany requires a combination of political will, economic interests, cultural affinity and cooperation in the field of education. In the future, the study of English and its wider use in the field will allow further strengthening bilateral relations.

**Conclusion.** International relations between Uzbekistan and Germany have been undergoing a significant development in recent years. Cooperation in the political, economic, cultural and educational spheres serves as an important factor in strengthening ties between the two countries. Germany is not only a strategic partner for Uzbekistan, but also a major economic and scientific partner. Also, the importance of English as a means of international communication plays a major role in establishing more effective bilateral relations. The widespread use of English in education, diplomacy and business allows for the deepening and development of dialogue between the two countries. In the future, in order to further strengthen relations between Uzbekistan and Germany, it is necessary to pay great attention to the development of political will, economic opportunities and cultural cooperation. Learning English and its widespread use in dialogue is an important tool in increasing the effectiveness of cooperation between the two countries. As a result, a solid foundation has been formed for relations between Uzbekistan and Germany, which have great potential to raise cooperation to a new level in the global arena.

**used literature:**

1. Ziyodullayev, DT (2023). History of Diplomatic Relations between Germany and Uzbekistan (1991–2021) . Tashkent: National University of Uzbekistan Publishing House.
2. Ziyodullayev, DT (2023). Embassy and trade relations between Germany and Uzbekistan (1991–2021) . Tashkent: Uzbekistan Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
3. Institute for Strategic and Interregional Studies under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. (2019). Uzbekistan – Germany: Experience and Development Prospects . Tashkent: Institute for Strategic and Interregional Studies Publishing House.
4. Institute for Strategic and Interregional Studies under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. (2023). Uzbekistan – Germany: Higher Education Cooperation at a New Stage . Tashkent: Institute for Strategic and Interregional Studies Publishing House.
5. Official website of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan. (2024). Diplomatic relations between Uzbekistan and Germany . <https://mfa.uz/uz/ozbekiston-germaniya> (as of June 6, 2025).
6. Official website of the German Foreign Ministry. (2024). Cooperation with Uzbekistan . <https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/aussenpolitik/laenderinformationen/uzbekistan-node> (accessed 6 June 2025).