

ECONOMY IN THEORY MARKET MECHANISM IMPORTANCE

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Abstract

This in the article market mechanism economy in theory place and importance every one-sided analysis Demand and offer laws , price mechanism , competition environment and market balance formation process scientific in terms of illuminated . Also , the market mechanism from resources effective use and economic stability in provision role open given .

Key words

market mechanism , demand and offer , price , competition , economic balance , resources .

Annotatsiya

Ushbu maqolada bozor mexanizmining iqtisodiyot nazariyasidagi o'rni va ahamiyati har tomonlama tahlil qilinadi. Talab va taklif qonunlari, narx mexanizmi, raqobat muhiti hamda bozor muvozanatining shakllanish jarayoni ilmiy jihatdan yoritilgan. Shuningdek, bozor mexanizmining resurslardan samarali foydalanish va iqtisodiy barqarorlikni ta'minlashdagi roli ochib berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar

bozor mexanizmi, talab va taklif, narx, raqobat, iqtisodiy muvozanat, resurslar.

Аннотация

В статье всесторонне анализируется роль и значение рыночного механизма в экономической теории. Рассматриваются законы спроса и предложения, ценовой механизм, конкурентная среда и процесс формирования рыночного равновесия. Также раскрывается значение рыночного механизма в эффективном распределении ресурсов и обеспечении экономической стабильности.

Ключевые слова

рыночный механизм, спрос и предложение, цена, конкуренция, рыночное равновесие, ресурсы.

Introduction

Modern economic systems basis market mechanism organization Economy theory within market mechanism in society limited resources distribution the most important tool as is considered . Each society own needs maximum at the level to satisfy aspirations yes , work

release factors limited under the circumstances economic choice problem to the surface is coming .

Market mechanism working issuers and consumers between relationships prices through coordinates . This mechanism economic decisions decentralized without acceptance to do opportunity gives and economic freedom provides . Therefore market mechanism deep study economy theory important from the duties is one .

Market mechanism essence and main elements

Market mechanism this economic resources distribution and economic activity coordination system is , it is demand, supply , price and competition through done This is elements each other closely related is the market effective performance provides .

Market mechanism main advantage is that it is economic decisions decentralized without acceptance to do opportunity gives . Each economy driver subject market to the signals based on decision acceptance does . As a result economic system flexible and stable It will be .

Market economy models

market economy types . Market economy models m.'s economic developed to countries typical was mixture economy , social market farm and corporate economy appearances there is .

Mix economy model — market economy high labor fruit , blessings the abundance providing , most perfect technology and high qualified work to the power has was type . In this mode proprietary diversity there is will be ; private individual and property count forms priority does , the state and non-governmental property , economy state and non-governmental sectors progressive Large , medium and small business balanced in case develops . Market relations with together non-marketable there are also relationships This is generosity and good morning of work wide to develop ground creates , competition with together cooperation connections to the surface The economy is coming . in management market mechanism with one in line state mechanism is also used . This to the model public prosperity typical although , social differences not limited , state income again in distribution active participation it doesn't , it tasks market mechanism does . Mix economy model in the USA, England , France there is .

Social market farm model — high to technology and human factor to the power relying on high labor productivity , in general , of the market abundant to be provides . Economy this to the model relied on in the country market farm natural history development finds , works release market requirements in response work take goes , the state to the economy minimal interference cautiously remains , economy market forces under the influence sorted and full liberated This model is called " economic " order " model is considered . In the market activity rules and regulations laws determines the economy market to the mechanism obeys , state of the economy supreme hekami as activity shows , but himself/herself this in process does not participate . In this model of the economy state from the sector according to private to the sector more attention The economy is given . social direction of the market himself/herself defines . Each economy subject market to the rule according to working found income gets , state of income to the distribution rarely interferes , but income in formation market principles

compliance market , market mechanism designated in order activity to show provides . Social market farm model Germany , Sweden and other in countries there is .

Corporate economy model — corporate interests and corporate to unity based market economy to be , to be advanced technology , mature work from the strength using labor productivity and population soul per head product working to release increases . Main attention corporategroup to the interests focused on , economy corporations through managed by corporations shareholder societies in the style of various industry , trade , transport, construction in the field to associations turns , their some even transnational corporations to the level of growing , international importance profession Corporations working of release main areas cover takes , their foreign The number of branches is also increasing . goes . Private of property corporate shape priority does . Corporate economy in the model corporation interests first to the seat is placed on individual interests only corporation within achieved and this in a circle scientific research , technical project also do the work The problems corporation within solution to be to the corporation loyalty , corporate patriotism feeling educates . Corporation employees for high marriage level guarantees , employees and to this in response working release efficiency high to be provide . Corporation of employees family work with members with provision , in old age good pension and one way big in total awards to give on behalf of takes . Employees with managers in the middle harmony will be . Such measures social solidarity provide , work throw and other to protests place does not leave . Market economy corporate in the model of the economy corporate sector people farm support is considered , but the economy secondary and leader not in the fields unincorporated The sector is also struggling. remains . Corporate small in the model too business exists , but its independence very is limited , it is almost corporation in the footsteps it will be , its orders does . Market economy models corporation to the circle not charged . Corporate economy priority was to countries Japan example be takes .

Demand and offer laws

Demand and offer market mechanism basis is considered . The law of demand according to , other conditions unchanged without , price demand decreases as it increases and on the contrary . Proposal law and price increase with offer size increase represents .

Demand and of the offer each other impact market price to the formation take If demand exceeds supply high if so , prices increases , on the contrary , the offer from demand exceed if it goes , prices decreases . This process market balance to the surface brings .

Price mechanism and resources distribution

Price mechanism market economy heart is . Prices working issuers and to consumers important information signals delivers . High prices working to release to expand then , low prices resources other to sectors direction the necessity shows .

Price mechanism through resources the most effective to sectors This is the society on a scale economic efficiency increases and from resources reasonable use provides .

Competition and market efficiency

Competition market mechanism inseparable part to be economic of progress important factor is considered . Competition there is was under the circumstances working issuers product quality to increase , new technologies current to reach and expenses to reduce they strive .

Competition consumers interests protection does , because it is the price artificial accordingly to increase road does not put . With this together , competition the market innovative to develop encourages .

Market balance and economic stability

Market balance of demand and offer equal on point to the surface This is coming . situation market stability If the market out of balance aside if it comes out , the price mechanism through himself/ herself order to put process begins .

Market balance economic stability in providing important importance has to be economic crises prevent in receiving important role plays .

Conclusion

Conclusion as in other words , the market mechanism economy theory central from the concepts one Demand and offer , price and competition through economic resources effective distributed . Market mechanism right performance economic growth , stability and society well-being provides .

Market mechanism of the economy central mechanism resources reasonable distribution Supply and demand offer laws , price mechanism , competition environment and market balance through economic subjects own decisions acceptance does . Market mechanism not only economic efficiency increases , maybe economic stability and growth also important for conditions creates . With this together , market mechanism innovations encourages and consumers interests protection This is what economy in theory market mechanism deep understanding necessity further increases .

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